

Supplementary Worksheet Key

Unit 7

1. Cannot begin with 0 :

$$9 \cdot 5 = \boxed{45}$$

(odds)

2. a) $8 \cdot 4 - \overset{(22, 44, 66, 88)}{4} = \boxed{28}$

b) $8 \cdot 4 = \boxed{32}$

3. $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 2^5 = \boxed{32}$

4. $4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4 = 4^5 = \boxed{1024}$

5. $(26 + 10)^6 = 36^6 = \boxed{2\ 176\ 782\ 336}$

6. $5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ holes}$ $2^{50} = \boxed{1.126 \times 10^{15}}$

7. $0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 = 6$
 $0, 1, 2 = 3$ $6 \times 3 = \boxed{18}$

8. $60 \times 59 \times 59 = \boxed{208\ 860}$
(1st, 3rd can be same!)

$$9. \frac{8!}{3!3!2!} = \boxed{560}$$

$$10. \frac{9!}{4!2!3!} = \boxed{1260}$$

$$11. \frac{5!}{2!3!} = \boxed{10}$$

$$12. \frac{10!}{3!2!4!1!} = \boxed{12600}$$

$$13. 4! = \boxed{24}$$

$$14. {}_{10}P_4 = \boxed{5040}$$

$$15. {}_{20}P_4 = \boxed{116280}$$

$$16.a) \frac{n!}{(n-2)!} = 12 \rightarrow n(n-1) = 12 \rightarrow n^2 - n - 12 = 0 \\ (n-4)(n+3) = 0 \\ \boxed{n=4}$$

$$b) \frac{n!}{(n-2)!} = 20 \rightarrow n(n-1) = 20 \rightarrow n^2 - n - 20 = 0 \\ (n-5)(n+4) = 0 \\ \boxed{n=5}$$

$$c) \frac{n!}{(n-2)!} = 30 \rightarrow n(n-1) = 30 \rightarrow n^2 - n - 30 = 0 \\ (n-6)(n+5) = 0 \\ \boxed{n=6}$$

$$d) \frac{n!}{(n-2)!} = 90 \rightarrow n(n-1) = 90 \rightarrow n^2 - n - 90 = 0$$

$$(n-10)(n+9) = 0$$

n = 10

$$e) \frac{n!}{(n-3)!} = 24 \rightarrow n(n-1)(n-2) = 24$$

$$(n^2 - n)(n-2) = 24$$

$$n^3 - 3n^2 + 2n - 24 = 0$$

$$(n+2)(n^2 - 5n + 12) = 0$$

$$(n-4)(n^2 + n + 6) = 0$$

↑
not factorable

1	-3	2	-24
4	4	24	
1	1	6	0

n = 4

f) n = 5 g) n = 6 h) n = 10

$$i) \frac{6!}{(6-n)!} = 30 \rightarrow \frac{6!}{30} = (6-n)!$$

$$\frac{720}{30} = (6-n)!$$

$$24 = (6-n)!$$

n = 2

j) n = 3 k) n = 4 l) n = 5 or 6

$$17.a) \frac{(n+2)!}{n!} = \frac{(n+2)(n+1)n!}{n!}$$

$$= n^2 + 3n + 2$$

$$b) \frac{(n-3)!}{n!} = \frac{(n-3)!}{(n)(n-1)(n-2)(n-3)!} = \frac{1}{n(n-1)(n-2)}$$

$$c) \frac{(n+1)!}{(n-1)!} = \frac{(n+1)n(n-1)!}{(n-1)!} = n^2 + n$$

$$d) \frac{(n+4)!}{(n+2)!} = \frac{(n+4)(n+3)(n+2)!}{(n+2)!} = n^2 + 7n + 12$$

$$18. 5P_1 \cdot 5P_1 \cdot {}_8C_2 = 700$$

$$19.a) {}_{10}C_3 = 120$$

$$b) {}_{10}P_3 = 720$$

$$20.a) \left({}_4C_0 \cdot {}_{12}C_5\right) + \left({}_4C_1 \cdot {}_{12}C_4\right) + \left({}_4C_2 \cdot {}_{12}C_3\right) + \left({}_4C_3 \cdot {}_{12}C_2\right)$$

$$+ \left({}_4C_4 \cdot {}_{12}C_1\right) = 792 + 1980 + 1320 + 264 + 12$$

$$= 4368$$

OR

$${}_{16}C_5 = 4368$$

$$b) {}_{36}C_5 = \boxed{376992}$$

$$c) {}_{13}C_5 = \boxed{1287}$$

$$d) {}_{26}C_5 = \boxed{65780}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 21. & \left({}_6C_2 \cdot {}_6C_2 \right) + \left({}_6C_3 \cdot {}_6C_1 \right) + \left({}_6C_4 \right) \\ & = (15 \cdot 15) + (20 \cdot 6) + 15 \\ & = \boxed{360} \end{aligned}$$

$$22. a) {}_{26}C_3 \cdot {}_{26}C_2 = \boxed{845000}$$

$$\begin{aligned} b) & \left({}_{26}C_3 \cdot {}_{26}C_2 \right) + \left({}_{26}C_4 \cdot {}_{26}C_1 \right) + {}_{26}C_5 \\ & = 845000 + (14950 \cdot 26) + 65780 \\ & = \boxed{1299480} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} c) & \underbrace{\left({}_{26}C_3 \cdot {}_{26}C_2 \right)} + \underbrace{\left({}_{26}C_2 \cdot {}_{26}C_3 \right)} + \underbrace{\left({}_{26}C_1 \cdot {}_{26}C_4 \right)} + \underbrace{\left({}_{26}C_5 \right)} \\ & = 1299480 + 845000 \\ & \Rightarrow \boxed{2144480} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 23. \text{ a) } & (8C_2 \cdot {}_{12}C_3) + (8C_3 \cdot {}_{12}C_2) + (8C_4 \cdot {}_{12}C_1) + 8C_5 \\ = & 6160 + 3696 + 840 + 56 \\ = & \boxed{10752} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b) } & ({}_{12}C_2 \cdot 8C_3) + ({}_{12}C_3 \cdot 8C_2) + ({}_{12}C_4 \cdot 8C_1) + ({}_{12}C_5) \\ = & 3696 + 6160 + 3960 + 792 \\ = & \boxed{14608} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c) } & ({}_{12}C_2 \cdot 8C_3) + ({}_{12}C_3 \cdot 8C_2) \\ = & 3696 + 6160 \\ = & \boxed{9856} \end{aligned}$$